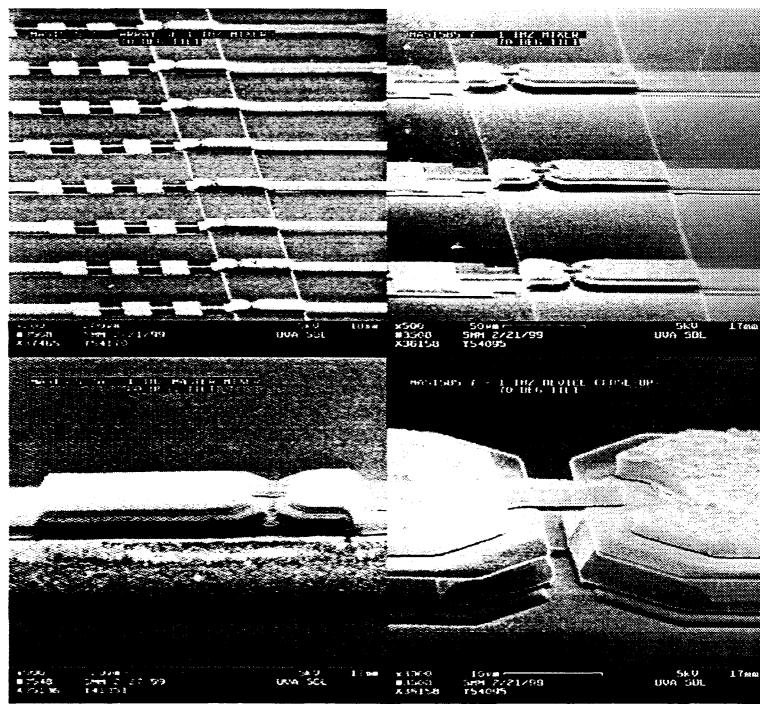


PROCEEDINGS

Tenth International Symposium on Space Terahertz Technology

March 16 – 18, 1999

On the Grounds of
The University of Virginia
Charlottesville, Virginia



GaAs Mixers Integrated on a Quartz Substrate

Organized by: University of Virginia, Applied Electrophysical Laboratory

PROCEEDINGS

of the

TENTH INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON SPACE TERAHERTZ TECHNOLOGY

Tuesday – Thursday, March 16 – 18, 1999

**University of Virginia
Charlottesville, Virginia**

Organized by: University of Virginia, Applied Electrophysics Laboratory

Organizing Committee

**Thomas W. Crowe, University of Virginia
Robert M. Weikle, II, University of Virginia**

PREFACE

The Tenth International Symposium on Space Terahertz Technology was held on the Grounds of the University of Virginia on March 16-18, 1999. A total of sixty-two papers were presented, including thirteen poster papers. There were about 150 attendees from over a dozen countries representing academia, industry and national laboratories. The topics ranged from terahertz mixers and sources through new circuit architectures, materials and antennas. Continuing a recent trend, research on Hot Electron Bolometric Mixers contributed the most papers. However, SIS mixers remain dominant below about 1 THz and Schottky mixers continue to improve for applications that either can not afford or do not require cooling. Although there continues to be much work on terahertz sources, including frequency multipliers, flux-flow oscillators and photomixers, this remains the major obstacle to greater implementation of terahertz technology. Clearly, new ideas are still needed and the existing technologies must be better supported if they are to reach their full potential in time for major upcoming programs such as ESA's Far-Infrared and Submillimeter Telescope and NRAO's Millimeter Array.

Recently, there has been much discussion about the future of the symposium. Although there is strong consensus that it provides a vital service to the community and should continue, it lacks a strong base of administrative support. To address this problem, we have formed an administrative steering committee consisting of the six most recent conference hosts. These include Gabriel Rebeiz, Jonas Zmuidzinas, Robert Weikle, Ray Blundell, Rob McGrath and Tom Crowe. The first action of the committee has been to approve Jack East of the University of Michigan as the host of the eleventh symposium to be held in May 2000. Other issues to be addressed include an organized method to determine future sites, possible extension of the symposium beyond space applications and reaching out to include the direct detector community or pulsed terahertz technology. We also must consider forging closer ties to agencies that have supported the symposium, such as NASA and IEEE, as well as other agencies. If you have any suggestions with regard to these or other STT issues, please forward them to any member of the steering committee.

*Thomas W. Crowe
Robert M. Weikle*

For Information on the eleventh symposium, please contact:

Dr. Jack East
Elec. Engr. & Comp. Science
University of Michigan
1301 Beal Avenue
Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2122
FAX: (734) 763-9324
jeast@eecs.umich.edu

The SEMs on the cover show several views of GaAs mixer circuits integrated on a quartz substrate by the MASTER process, courtesy S.M. Marazita, University of Virginia.

**Due to a printer's error, page 47 was
duplicated on page 28. Therefore, all page
numbers after page 28 are off by one.**

TENTH INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON SPACE TERAHERTZ TECHNOLOGY

Tuesday – Thursday, March 16 – 18, 1999

**On the Grounds of the
University of Virginia
Charlottesville, Virginia**

Organized by: University of Virginia, Applied Electrophysical Laboratory

DAY 1 – TUESDAY, MARCH 16

Opening Session

Welcoming Remarks	Tom Crowe	UVa
-------------------	-----------	-----

Session 1: Sources 1

Chair: Phil Koh

Time Resolved Measurements of Flux-Flow Oscillator Linewidth	U. Mueller, K. Jacobs	KOSMA, U. Cologne	13
Design of a Distributed Terahertz Photomixer	E. Duerr, K. McIntosh, S. Verghese	MIT	28
Traveling-Wave Photomixers Based On Noncollinear Optical/Terahertz Phase-Matching	S. Matsuura, G. Blake, J. Pearson, R. Wyss, C. Kadow, A. Jackson, A. Gossard	Caltech, JPL, UCSB	37
Heterostructure Barrier Varactors on Copper Substrate for Generation of Millimeter- and Submillimeter-Waves	L. Dillner, J. Stake, S. Hollung, C. Mann, E. Kollberg	Chalmers, RAL	47
The Complete Analytical Simulation of Heterostructure Barrier Varactor Frequency Multipliers	L. Dillner, M. Oldfield, C. Mann B. Alderman	Chalmers, RAL, U. Nottingham	57

Session 2: Schottky Mixers

Chair: Richard Bradley

177-207 GHz Radiometer Front End, Single-Side-Band Measurements	I. Galin, C. Schnitzer, R. Dengler, O. Quintero	Aerojet, JPL	69
Progress in Submillimeter Wavelength Integrated Mixer Technology	S. Marazita, K. Hui, J. Hesler, W. Bishop, T. Crowe	UVa	73
Anti-Parallel Planar Schottky Diodes for Subharmonically-Pumped 220 GHz/Mixer	C.-I. Lin, M. Rodriguez-Girones, A. Simon, J. Zhang, P. Piironen, V. Mottonen, J. Louhi,	Darmstadt, HUT	85

	H. Hartnagel, A. Raisanen		
A Fixed-Tuned 400 GHz Subharmonic Mixer Using Planar Schottky Diodes	J. Hesler, K. Hui, S. He, T. Crowe	UVa	94
Regarding the IF Output Conductance of SIS Tunnel Junctions and The Integration with Cryogenic InP MMIC Amplifiers	J. Kooi, F. Rice, G. Chattopadhyay, S. Sundaram, S. Weinreb, T. Phillips	Caltech, UMA, JPL	99
E-Beam SIS Junction Fabrication Using CMP and E-Beam Defined Wiring Layer	P. Puetz, K. Jacobs	U. Cologne	117
A 550 GHz Dual Polarized Quasi-Optical SIS Mixer	G. Chattopadhyay, D. Miller, J. Zmuidzinas, H. LeDuc	Caltech, JPL	129
DC and Terahertz Response in Nb SIS Mixers with NbTiN Striplines	B. Jackson, N. Iosad, W. Laauwen, G. deLange, J. Gao, H. van de Stadt, T. Klapwijk	U. Groningen, SRON, Delft U.	143
A Wide Band Ring Slot Antenna Integrated Receiver	A. Baryshev, S. Shitov, A. Ermakov, L. Fillipenko, R. Dmitriev	SRON, IREE	156

Session 4: HEB I – HTc	Chair: Antti Raisanen		
Gain and Noise Spectra for YBa ₂ Cu ₃ O ₇ Hot-Electron Bolometer Mixers	C.-T. Li, G. Schoenthal, B. Deaver, R. Weikle, II, M. Lee, R. Rao, C. Eom	UVa, Duke	167
Microwave Mixing and IF Bandwidth in Sub-micron Long High-T _c Hot-Electron Bolometers	O. Harnack, B. Karasik, W. McGrath, A. Kleinsasser, J. Barner	JPL, Caltech	168
Development of High-T _c Detectors For Sub-MM Radiation	G. DeLange, P. de Korte, O. Harnack, M. Darula	SRON, RCJ	179
YBa ₂ Cu ₃ O _{7-δ} Hot-Electron Bolometer with Submicron Dimensions	S. Cherednichenko, F. Ronnung, G. Gol'tsman, E. Gershenson, D. Winkler	MSPU, Chalmers, Goteborg U	180

DAY 2 – Wednesday, March 17

Session 5: HEB II – Mixer Development	Chair: Stephen Jones		
Noise Temperature and Sensitivity Of a NbN Hot-Electron Mixer at Frequencies From 0.7 THz to 5.2 THz	J. Schubert, A. Semenov, G. Gol'tsman, H. Hubers, G. Schwaab, B. Voronov, E. Gershenson	DLR, MSPU, U. Bochum	189
Improved Characteristics of NbN	E. Gerecht, C.F. Musante,	UMass,	199

HEB Mixers Integrated with Log-Periodic Antennas	H. Jian, Y. Zhuang, K. Yngvesson, J. Dickinson, T. Goyette, J. Waldman, P. Yagoubov, G. Gol'tsman, A. Voronov, E. Gershenson	Chalmers, MSPU	
NbN Phonon-Cooled Hot Electron Bolometer Mixer Development at IRAM	C. Rosch, F. Mattiocco, K. Gundlach, K. Schuster	IRAM	207
Noise and Bandwidth Measurements Of Diffusion-Cooled Nb Hot-Electron Bolometer Mixers at Frequencies Above the Superconductive Energy Gap	R. Wyss, B. Karasik, W. McGrath, B. Bumble, H. LeDuc	JPL	214
Receiver Measurements at 700 GHz with a Niobium Diffusion-Cooled Hot-Electron Bolometer Mixer	D. Floet, J. Gao, T. Klapwijk, W. Ganzevles, G. de Lange, P. de Korte	Delft U, SRON	228
NbN Hot Electron Bolometric Mixers at Frequencies Between 0.7 and 3.1 THz	P. Yagoubov, M. Kroug, H. Merkel, E. Kollberg, J. Schubert, H-W. Hubers, G. Schwaab, G. Gol'tsman, E. Gershenson	Chalmers, DLR, MSPU	237
Twin-Slot Antenna Coupled Nb Hot Electron Bolometer Mixers at 1 THz and 2.5 THz	W. Ganzevles, J. Gao, G. de Lange, D. Floet, A. van Langen, L. Swart T. Klapwijk, P. de Korte	Delft U, SRON, U. Groningen	246
Fabrication of an Aluminum Based Hot Electron Mixer for Terahertz Applications	P. Echternach, H. LeDuc, A. Skalare, W.R. McGrath	JPL	260

Session 6: Simulation Techniques		Chair: Greg Tait	
SuperMix: A Flexible Software Library for High-Frequency Circuit Simulation, Including SIS Mixers And Superconducting Elements	J. Ward, F. Rice, G. Chattopadhyay, J. Zmuidzinas	Caltech	268
Fast Harmonic Balance of SIS Mixers with Multiple Junctions and Superconducting Circuits	F. Rice, J. Ward, J. Zmuidzinas, G. Chattopadhyay	Caltech	281
Accurate Electromagnetic Characterization of Quasi-Optical Planar Structures	P. Arcioni, M. Bozzi, L. Perregini, A. Laso	U. Pavia	297
Efficient Analysis of Quasi-Optical Filters by the BI-RME Method	P. Arcioni, M. Bozzi, L. Perregini, A. Laso	U. Pavia	304
A Modified Harmonic-Balance Analysis of Schottky Diode Multipliers Based Upon a Hydrodynamic Transport Model	C. Lee, B. Gelmont, D. Woolard, C. Fazi	ARL, UVa, ARO	312

Session 7: Optics & Antennas		Chair: Sanjay Raman
A 200 GHz Near Field Measurement System	C. Chin, S. Yang, R. Hu, S. Shen	Academia Sinica 328
The Design Concept of a Terahertz Imager Using a Ge:Ga Photoconductor 2D Array	K. Watabe, M. Fujiwara, N. Hiromoto	CRL-Japan 329
A Folded Fabry-Perot Diplexer Of Triangular Shape	H. van de Stadt	SRON 333
Theoretical Analysis of the Potter Horn-Reflector Antenna for Submillimeter-Wave Applications	G. Yassin, S. Withington, P. Kittara, K. Isaak	Cambridge 345
The Gaussian Beam Mode Analysis of Phase Gratings	C. O'Sullivan, J. Murphy, N. Trappe, W. Lanigan, R. Colgan, S. Withington	Nat'l U Ireland, Cambridge 356

Session 8: Posters		Chair: Bobby Weikle
Submillimeter Cryogenic Telescope with Andreev Type Microbolometer for the International Space Station. Project Submillimetron	A. Vystavkin, D. Chouvaev, T. Claeson, D. Golubev, V. Gromov, N. Kardashev, A. Kovalenko, V. Kurt, L. Kuzmin, M. Tarasov, A. Trubnikov, M. Willander	Inst. Of Rad. Engr, Lebedev Phys. Inst. Chalmers 370
Charaterization of the Electron Energy Relaxation Process in NbN Hot-Electron Devices	K. Il'in, G. Gol'tsman, B. Voronov, R. Sobolewski	MSPU, U. Rochester 387
Submillimeter SIS Mixers Using High Current Density Nb/AlN/Nb Tunnel Junctions and NbTiN Films	J. Kawamura, D. Miller, J. Chen, J. Kooi, J. Zmuidzinas, B. Bumble H. LeDuc, J. Stern	Caltech, JPL 395
Transmission Properties of ZITEX in the Infrared to Submillimeter	D. Benford, M. Gaidis, J. Kooi	Caltech, JPL 402
Web-Based Simulation of Mixers, Multipliers and Oscillators	V. Veeramachaneni, S. Ranade, T. O'Brien, S. Jones, G. Tait	UVa, VA Semic., VCU 411
Combined Circuit-Device Time Domain Simulation of 2.5 THz GaAs Schottky Diode Mixers	H. Wang, S. Jones, G. Tait, C. Mann	UVa, VCU, RAL 419
A Dual Frequency (810/492 GHz) SIS Receiver System for the Authentic Submillimeter Telescope & Remote Observatory (AST/RO)	C. Walker, J. Kooi, K. Jacobs	Steward Obs., Caltech, KOSMA 425

A Moderate Cost 2.5 THz High Performance Feedhorn	D. Wilsher, J. Spencer, C. Mann, M. Gaidis	RAL, JPL	426
640 GHz SIS Receiver System for JEM/SMILES on International Space Station	M. Seta, H. Masuko, T. Manabe, J. Inatani, JEM/SMILES Mission Team	CRL-Japan, NASDA-Japan	433
Concept of a Superconducting Integrated Receiver with Phase-Lock Loop	S. Shitov, V. Koshelets, L. Filippenko, P. Dmitriev, A. Baryshev, W. Luinge, J. Gao	IREE, SRON,	444
A Broad Band Low Noise SIS Radiometer	A. Karpov, J. Blondel, P. Dmitriev, V. Koshelets	IRAM, IREE	456

Day 3 – Wednesday, March 18

Session 9: Sources II		Chair: Gerhard Schwaab
A 200 GHz Broadband, Fixed-Tuned, Planar Doubler	D. Porterfield	Virginia Millimeter Wave 463
Progress in Planar Diode Balanced Doublers	N. Erickson, T. Crowe, W. Bishop, R. Smith, S. Martin	UMass, UVa, JPL 472
Improved Diode Geometry for Planar Heterostructure Barrier Varactors	J. Stake, L. Dillner, E. Kollberg, S. Hollung, C. Mann, S. Jones, M. Ingvarson, H. Mohamed, B. Alderman, M. Chamberlain,	Chalmers, RAL, VA Semi., U. Nottingham 482
A 141-GHz Quasi-Optical HBV Diode Frequency Tripler	S. Hollung, J. Stake, L. Dillner, E. Kollberg	Chalmers 489

Session 10: Circuits and Components		Chair: Sigfrid Yngvesson
A Fast and Sensitive Submillimeter Waveguide Power Meter	N. Erickson	UMass 498
An Accurate Expression for the Input Impedances of One-Sided Microstrip Probes in Waveguide	S. Withington, G. Yassin, J. Leech, K. Isaak	Cambridge 505
Low Cost Direct Machining of Terahertz Waveguide Structures	G. Narayanan, N. Erickson, R. Grosslein	UMass 516
A High Resolution Spectrometer for the Investigation of Molecular Structures in the THz Range	C. Schwaab, H. Hubers, J. Schubert, P. Erichsen, G. Gol'tsman, A. Semenov, A. Verevkin, S. Cherednichenko, E. Gershenson	U. Bochum, DLR, MSPU 527

Session 11: HEB III – Analysis	Chair: Stafford Withington
Frequency-Domain Analysis of Diffusion-Cooled Hot-Electron Bolometer Mixers	A. Skalare, W. McGrath, B. Bumble, H. LeDuc JPL 536
Optimization of the Normal Metal Hot-Electron Microbolometer	D. Chouvaev, D. Golubev, M. Tarasov, L. Kuzmin Chalmers, IRE RAS 549
Optimum Receiver Noise Temperature for NbN HEB Mixers According to the Standard Model	K. Yngvesson, E. Kollberg UMass, Chalmers 563
Comparison Between Electronic Hot Spot Model and Current-Voltage Characteristics of Superconducting Hot-Electron Bolometers	D. Floet, J. Gao, T. Klapwijk, P. de Korte Delft U, SRON 580
A Hot Spot Mixer Model for Superconducting Phonon-Cooled HEB Far Above the Quasiparticle Bandgap	H. Merkel, P. Khosropanah, P. Yagoubov, E. Kollberg Chalmers 589